

# ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2012

## ԱՆԳԼԵՐԵՆ

### ԹԵՍՏ 1

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

#### Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Առաջադրանքները կատարելիս յուրաքանչյուրից պետք է ընտրել այն տարբերակը, որը Ձեր կարծիքով ճիշտ պատասխանն է, և պատասխանների ձևաթղթի համապատասխան մասում կատարել նշում:

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանքի պահանջը և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չնոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորի ճշտությունը:

**Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:**

## Level A

### I Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը: Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right option.

1. Wrigley's chewing gum was actually developed as a premium to be given away with other products rather
2. than as a primary product for sale. As a teenager, William Wrigley Jr. was working for his father in Chicago selling
3. soap that had been manufactured in his father's factory. The soap was not very popular with merchants because
4. it was priced at five cents, and this selling price did not leave a good profit margin for the merchants. Wrigley
5. convinced his father to raise the price to ten cents and to give away cheap umbrellas as a premium for the
6. merchants. This worked successfully, confirming Wrigley that the use of premiums was an effective sales tool.
7. Wrigley then established his own company; in his company he was selling soap as a wholesaler, giving
8. baking soda away as a premium, and using a cookbook to promote each deal. Over time, the baking soda and
9. cookbook became more popular than the soap, so Wrigley began a new operation selling baking soda. He began
10. hunting for a new premium item to give away with sales of baking soda; he soon decided on chewing gum. Once
11. again, when Wrigley realized that demand for the premium was stronger than the demand for the original
12. product, he created the Wm. Wrigley Jr. Company to produce and sell chewing gum.
13. Wrigley started out with two brands of gum, Vassar and Lotta Gum, and soon introduced Juicy Fruit and
14. Spearmint. The latter two brands grew in popularity, while the first two were phased out. Juicy Fruit and
15. Spearmint are two of Wrigley's main brands to this day.

1 It is indicated in paragraph 1 that young William was working

- a) in a Chicago factory
- b) as a chewing gum salesman
- c) as a soap salesman
- d) in his father's factory

2 According to paragraph 1, the soap that young Wrigley was selling

- a) was originally well-liked
- b) was originally priced at ten cents
- c) originally provided much profit for merchants
- d) eventually became more popular with merchants

3 According to paragraph 2, it is **NOT** true that, when Wrigley first founded his own company, he was

- a) selling soap
- b) selling chewing gum
- c) giving away cookbooks
- d) using baking soda as a premium

4 Paragraph 2 discusses that Wrigley later

- a) published a cookbook
- b) used chewing gum as a premium to sell baking soda
- c) sold chewing gum and a cookbook
- d) used baking soda as a premium to sell chewing gum

5 According to paragraph 3, the Wm. Wrigley Jr. Company did all of the following EXCEPT

- a) begin with two brands of gum
- b) add new brands to the original two
- c) phase out the last two brands
- d) phase out the first two brands

**II Տեքստում բաց են թողնված նախադասություններ:  
Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախադասությունը:  
Fit the missing sentences into the numbered gaps of the following text.**

Once a year a race is held for old cars. Last year a lot of cars entered for this race. 6 \_\_\_\_\_. And the most moving thing about it was the fact that most cars were very unusual. The most unusual car was a Benz which had only three wheels and was the oldest car taking part. After a great many loud explosions, the race began. Most cars broke down on the course. 7 \_\_\_\_\_. A few cars, however, completed the race. 8 \_\_\_\_\_. The winning car reached a speed of forty miles an hour. It seems funny to boast on such a speed. 9 \_\_\_\_\_. It sped downhill at the end of the race and its driver had a lot of trouble trying to stop it. The race gave everybody great pleasure. 10 \_\_\_\_\_.

6

- a) So, there was a great deal of excitement just before it began.
- b) So, nobody was interested in it.
- c) So, many accidents happened just before it began.
- d) So, unfortunately, the race was cancelled.

7

- a) Some drivers were extremely happy with the fact.
- b) Some drivers spent more time under the cars than in them.
- c) Some drivers sold their cars.
- d) Some drivers changed their cars with new ones.

8

- a) People got upset seeing the most handsome car- a Rolls Royce Silver Ghost among them.
- b) The owners of the cars left the race immediately.
- c) In spite of the efforts the drivers made no cars were able to come to the finish.
- d) Everybody was delighted to see that the most handsome car- a Rolls Royce Silver Ghost was among them.

9

- a) Yet, it was much faster than any of its rivals.
- b) Yet, it didn't manage to complete the race.
- c) Yet, its rivals could overtake it on the halfway of the road.
- d) Yet, it was the slowest car of the race.

10

- a) It was just like the race of modern cars and bored everyone present.
- b) It proved once more that this kind of races is absolutely useless.
- c) It was very different from modern car races but no less exciting.
- d) It gave us the conviction that old cars should be destroyed.

III Ընտրել ճիշտ բայաձևը:  
Choose the right verb form.

When I was a little boy I (11)\_\_\_\_\_ a passion for maps. I looked for hours at South America or Africa and (12)\_\_\_\_\_ myself in the glories of exploration. At that time there were many blank spaces on the earth, and when I saw one that (13)\_\_\_\_\_ particularly inviting on a map I would put my finger on it and say, “When I (14)\_\_\_\_\_, I will go there.”

11

- a) have
- b) had
- c) had had
- d) were having

12

- a) lost
- b) was losing
- c) have lost
- d) had been losing

13

- a) looks
- b) looked
- c) will look
- d) has looked

14

- a) will grow up
- b) grew up
- c) grow up
- d) has grown up

One of the greatest advances in modern technology (15)\_\_\_\_\_ the invention of computers. They help us, fascinate us and occasionally scare us. The latest fear (16)\_\_\_\_\_ children and computers. Some experts claim that brothers and sisters (17)\_\_\_\_\_ to play more with computers than with one another.

15

- a) have been
- b) has been
- c) had been
- d) are

16

- a) is concerning
- b) has been concerned
- c) concerns
- d) was concerned

17

- a) are starting
- b) had started
- c) has started
- d) starts

The giant panda is probably the most valuable and popular zoo animal. They (18)\_\_\_\_\_ in the mountains of Western China. About 1000 giant pandas still survive in the wild, but only few were ever seen alive outside China. In 1961 it (19)\_\_\_\_\_ as the symbol of the World Wildlife Fund and the panda (20)\_\_\_\_\_ a familiar sight on T-shirts, badges and car stickers since then.

18

- a) live
- b) has been living
- c) will live
- d) lived

19

- a) adopted
- b) was adopted
- c) has been adopted
- d) had been adopted

20

- a) have become
- b) is becoming
- c) becomes
- d) has become

IV Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:  
Choose the appropriate option.

- 21 “I can’t stand hot weather!”  
“----- . Dreadful, isn’t it?”
- a) So can’t I.
  - b) Neither can I.
  - c) So I can’t.
  - d) Nor I can.
- 22 “Did you go to the museum with your friend?”  
“No, I went there \_\_\_\_\_
- a) by my own
  - b) on myself
  - c) with myself
  - d) by myself
- 23 “Is your dog afraid of me?”  
“A little. It’s not used to \_\_\_\_\_.”
- a) be petted
  - b) be petting
  - c) being petted
  - d) pet
- 24 “How old are you?”  
“I am \_\_\_\_\_ you are.”
- a) the same age as
  - b) as same as
  - c) the same old as
  - d) the same age than
- 25 ”Would you like some more coffee?”  
“Just \_\_\_\_\_, thank you.”
- a) little
  - b) some
  - c) a little
  - d) a few
- 26 “How do you like the book?”  
“It’s fantastic! The more I read it \_\_\_\_\_ I get in it.”
- a) the more interesting
  - b) the more interested
  - c) the most interested
  - d) the most interesting

27 “Some teenagers own cars when they’re still at high school.”  
“Our son’s friend \_\_\_\_\_ one.”

- a) drive
- b) have
- c) do
- d) has

28 It took us a long time to get there. It was a \_\_\_\_\_ journey.

- a) three hour’s
- b) a three hours’
- c) three -hour
- d) three – hours

29 “Why did you refuse to lend Ann money?”  
“Because I didn’t want to risk \_\_\_\_\_.”

- a) to lose it
- b) to lose them
- c) losing it
- d) lose it

30 “What a nice photograph! I like it so much!”  
“Tomorrow I am going \_\_\_\_\_.”

- a) to have enlarged it
- b) to have it enlarge
- c) to make it enlarges
- d) to have it enlarged

V Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող ձևը:  
Fill in the blanks with the best choice.

The man who invented the game of basketball Dr. James Naismith, was looking (31) -----  
----- a way for boys to let off steam during the long winter months. Because it was cold  
outside, the boys (32)----- play some kind of indoor sport, so Dr. James Naismith  
came up (33) ----- basketball. The next year, a female professor adopted the rules to  
make the game less physically demanding for women. Shortly after that, basketball spread  
around the world. By the 1950s, the international men's and women's basketball federations  
were holding (34) ----- world championship matches. Over the past fifty years (35) -----  
----- American and Russian teams have dominated the women's championships, but that  
(36)----- change in the future.

31

- a) after
- b) for
- c) through
- d) forward

32

- a) can
- b) might
- c) had to
- d) have to

33

- a) with
- b) to
- c) along
- d) over

34

- a) the
- b) a
- c) this
- d) an

35

- a) that
- b) the
- c) –
- d) an

36

- a) ought to
- b) should
- c) will have to
- d) may



**VI Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:  
Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.**

The Louvre, the national art museum of France and the palace in which it is (37)\_\_\_\_\_, is located in Paris, on the right bank of the Seine River. The structure, until 1682 a (38)\_\_\_\_\_ of the kings of France, is one of the largest palaces in the world. It (39)\_\_\_\_\_ the site of a 13 th-century fortress. Building of the Louvre began in 1546. (40)\_\_\_\_\_ were made to the structure during the reigns of almost every French (41)\_\_\_\_\_. Under Henry IV, in the early 17<sup>th</sup> century, the Grande Galerie, now the main picture gallery, which borders the Seine, was completed. By the mid-19 th century the vast complex was built; covering more than 19 hectares, it is a masterpiece of architectural design.

37

- a) house
- b) home
- c) housed
- d) homeland

38

- a) residence
- b) residential
- c) resident
- d) reside

39

- a) occupant
- b) occupying
- c) occupancy
- d) occupies

40

- a) additional
- b) adds
- c) additions
- d) adding

41

- a) monarchic
- b) monarch
- c) monarchal
- d) monarchy

**VII Նշել, թե ուղղակի խոսքի փոխակերպման որ տարբերակն է ճիշտ:  
Which of the options provided is the best choice for reported speech?**

42 “Don’t lean your bicycles against my windows, boys”, said the shopkeeper.

- a) The shopkeeper told the boys not to lean their bicycles against his windows.
- b) The shopkeeper said the boys not to lean their bicycles against his windows.
- c) The shopkeeper told not to lean their bicycles against his windows.
- d) The shopkeeper told the boys not lean their bicycles against his windows.

43 John said: “I am sorry, Sally, I forgot to tell you about it.”

- a) John apologized that he was sorry to forget to tell Sally about it.
- b) John apologized to Sally and said that he had forgotten to tell her about it.
- c) John told Sally that he is sorry that he forgot to tell her about it.
- d) John said to Sally that he forgot to tell her about it.

44 He said he couldn’t help me as he was very busy then.

- a) He said: “I couldn’t help you and I was very busy then.”
- b) “I can’t help you. I am very busy now,” he said.
- c) “I can’t help you. I am very busy now,” he asked me.
- d) He told: “I couldn’t help you. I am busy now”.

45 Peter said: “When do I have to take the book back?”

- a) Peter wondered when he has to take the book back.
- b) Peter asked when did he have to take the book back.
- c) Peter asked when I had to take the book back.
- d) Peter wanted to know when he had to take the book back.

46 “Do you know that the shoes you are wearing aren’t a pair?” I asked him.

- a) I asked him if he knew that the shoes he was wearing weren’t a pair.
- b) I asked him did he know that the shoes he was wearing weren’t a pair.
- c) I asked him if he knew that the shoes he were wearing weren’t a pair.
- d) I asked him if he had known that the shoes he was wearing weren’t a pair.

VIII Նշել, թե հետևյալ հարցերից որոնք են քերականորեն ճիշտ:  
Which of the following questions is grammatically correct?

47 Which is the best question for the following sentence?  
No, they lacked the money.

- a) Did they get the new car they wanted?
- b) Why didn't they get the new car they wanted?
- c) Did they get or sell the new car?
- d) They lacked the money, didn't they?

48 Which is the best question for the underlined part?  
It took them half an hour to decorate the room.

- a) How much it took them to decorate the room?
- b) How long did it take them to decorate the room?
- c) What time did they decorate the room?
- d) How long time did it take them to decorate the room?

49 Which of the following questions is correctly formulated?

- a) What do you think who did he want to speak to yesterday?
- b) What do you think who he wants to speak to yesterday?
- c) Who do you think he wanted to speak to yesterday?
- d) Who do you think did he want to speak to yesterday?

50 Which is the best ending for the following question?  
He had to spend most of his time helping his friends, \_\_\_\_\_?

- a) didn't he?
- b) had he?
- c) hadn't he?
- d) did he?

## Level B

### IX Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը: Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right option.

1. The hippopotamus is the third largest land animal, smaller only than the elephant and the rhinoceros. **Its**
2. name comes from two Greek words which mean “river horse”. The long name of this animal is often shortened to
3. the easier to handle term “**hippo**”.
4. The hippo has a natural affinity for the water. It does not **float** on top of water, instead, it can easily walk
5. along the bottom of a body of water. The hippo commonly remains underwater for three to five minutes and has
6. been known to stay under for up to half an hour before coming up for air.
7. In spite of its name, the hippo has **relatively little in common** with the horse and instead has a number of
8. interesting similarities in common with the whale. When a hippo comes up after a stay at the bottom of a lake or
9. river, it releases air through a blowhole, just like a whale. In addition, the hippo resembles the whale in that they
10. both have thick layers of **blubber** for protection and they are almost completely hairless.

51 The passage most likely discusses

- a) the largest land animal
- b) the derivations of animal names
- c) the characteristics of the hippo
- d) the relation between the hippo and the whale

52 It can be inferred from the passage that the rhinoceros is

- a) smaller than hippo
- b) equal in size to the elephant
- c) a hybrid of the hippo and the elephant
- d) one of the two largest types of land animals

53 The word **its** in line 1 refers to

- a) hippopotamus
- b) elephant
- c) rhinoceros
- d) horse

54 It can be inferred from the passage that the hippo is commonly called a “hippo” because the word “hippo” is

- a) simpler to pronounce
- b) scientifically more accurate
- c) the original name
- d) easier for the animal to recognize

55 The word “**float**” in line 4 is closest in meaning to

- a) sink
- b) drift
- c) eat
- d) jump

- 56 According to the passage, what is the maximum time that the hippos have been known to stay underwater?
- a) three minutes
  - b) five minutes
  - c) thirty minutes
  - d) ninety minutes
- 57 The expression “has relatively little in common” in line 7 could best be replaced by
- a) has not any common features
  - b) is not formally found
  - c) has minimal experience
  - d) shares few similarities
- 58 The passage states that one way in which a hippo is similar to a whale is that
- a) they both live on the bottoms of rivers
  - b) they both have blowholes
  - c) they are both named after horse
  - d) they both breathe underwater
- 59 The word “blubber” in line 10 is closest in meaning to
- a) fat
  - b) metal
  - c) water
  - d) skin
- 60 The passage states that the hippo does **NOT**
- a) like water
  - b) resemble the whale
  - c) have a protective coating
  - d) have much hair

**X** Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:  
**Choose the right completion.**

- 61 The adder is a very dangerous snake \_\_\_\_\_ bite may prove fatal to humans.  
a) it's  
b) whom its  
c) that  
d) whose
- 62 \_\_\_\_\_ were first viewed through a telescope by Galileo.  
a) Jupiter has four moons  
b) Jupiter's four moons  
c) Jupiter surrounded by four moons  
d) Surrounded by four moons, Jupiter
- 63 \_\_\_\_\_ her father's advice, Sarah Daole chose medicine as her course of studies.  
a) although  
b) until  
c) despite  
d) in spite
- 64 When travelling it is advisable to write your name and address on your bag \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) unless you lose it  
b) if you lose it  
c) when you lose it  
d) in case you lose it
- 65 Yesterday Jack was having a party but Sheila couldn't come, \_\_\_\_\_ was a pity.  
a) this  
b) which  
c) it  
d) what
- 66 \_\_\_\_\_ you water the flowers every day and take care of them the garden will soon become a pleasant place.  
a) Provided that  
b) Until  
c) Nevertheless  
d) Even if
- 67 Spiders are not insects, as many people think. \_\_\_\_\_, they are not even related to them.  
a) Even though  
b) Consequently  
c) Moreover  
d) However
- 68 \_\_\_\_\_ about the need to educate people on recycling, the speaker stressed the importance of conserving paper  
a) During talking  
b) While talking  
c) As talking  
d) In the event of talking

**XI Կարդալ տեքստը և ընտրել բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող բառը:  
Read the text below and choose the word that best fits each space.**

The ideal breakfast, say scientists, is a glass of orange juice, a cup of coffee and a bowl of cereal. People who start the day with a drink of vitamin C, a dose of caffeine and their favorite cereal are happier and perform better (69)\_\_\_\_\_ the morning. Andy Smith, of the University of Bristol, said, “ A study of 600 people who were asked to record their breakfast (70)\_\_\_\_\_ found that those who regularly ate cereal in the morning had a more positive mood compared with those who ate other foods or had no breakfast. Earlier research had shown that people whose (71)\_\_\_\_\_ performance was measured (72)\_\_\_\_\_ after eating breakfast of any kind performed 10 percent better on test of remembering, speed of response and (73)\_\_\_\_\_ to concentrate, compared with those given only a cup of decaffeinated coffee.”

In further research, Professor Smith said that people who drank four cups of coffee a day performed more (74)\_\_\_\_\_ all day than those who drank less. He suggested that sensible employers should give out free coffee or tea.

69

- a) while
- b) throughout
- c) when
- d) along

70

- a) ways
- b) traditions
- c) uses
- d) habits

71

- a) sensible
- b) mental
- c) social
- d) physical

72

- a) later
- b) suddenly
- c) following
- d) immediately

73

- a) power
- b) skill
- c) ability
- d) strength

74

- a) well
- b) better
- c) efficiently
- d) profitably

**XII Գտնել ավելորդ բառը:  
Find the odd word.**

75 Major advertising companies have traditionally volunteered its time to public service accounts.

- a) its
- b) traditionally
- c) advertising
- d) public

76 The railroad was one of the first methods of transportation is to be used in early American history.

- a) is
- b) one
- c) to be used
- d) the first

77 An alligator is an animal somehow like a crocodile, but with a broad, flat snout.

- a) flat
- b) a
- c) but
- d) somehow

78 Mary Harris Jones, known as “Mother Jones”, was a much prominent figure in the labor movement at the turn of the century.

- a) much
- b) at the turn
- c) a
- d) known

79 The first professional baseball game it took place in 1846 when the New York Nine defeated the New York Knickers.

- a) the first
- b) it
- c) when
- d) defeated

80 On February 20, 1962, “Friendship 7” has orbited the Earth in a manned flight that lasted just under five hours.

- a) manned
- b) has
- c) lasted
- d) flight